Ref. No. NB.DoR / 16 / PPS-9 / 2020-21

13 April 2020

Circular No. 96 / DoR - 24 / 2020

The Managing Director
All State Cooperative Banks

Madam/ Dear Sir

Refinance Policy for Schematic Lending for F. Y. 2020-2021 – State Cooperative Banks (StCBs)

Refinance Policy for Schematic Lending for the year 2020-2021 for State Cooperative Banks is finalized and enclosed herewith. This Policy supersedes all the existing policies in this regard.

2. The Circular is also available on NABARD website www.nabard.org under the tab information Centre.

3. Please acknowledge receipt.

Yours faithfully

(Jiji Mammen)
Chief General Manager

Encls : 10 pages
Refinance Policy for Schematic Lending for F. Y. 2020-2021

1. Introduction
NABARD has been providing long-term refinance to the approved financial institutions under the provisions of Section 25(i)(a) of NABARD Act, 1981 to supplement their resources for providing adequate credit for taking up investment activities in agriculture & allied activities and rural Off-farm sector etc.

2. The objectives of providing long-term refinance are as under:
   - Supporting capital formation in agriculture & allied activities.
   - Directing flow of credit for promotion of thrust activities.
   - To meet the credit requirement of JLGs, SHGs, FPOs and Others.
   - Promoting alternate employment opportunities in rural and semi urban areas by supporting Off-farm sector activities

3. Nature of Accommodation
Refinance assistance is provided to the banks in respect of their disbursement for various purposes under the following two windows.

3.1 Automatic Refinance Facility (ARF)
Automatic Refinance Facility (ARF) enables banks to obtain financial accommodation from NABARD, without going through the detailed procedure of pre-sanction formalities. Banks are expected to appraise the proposals at their own level and finance the borrowers. Banks then claim refinance from NABARD on the basis of a declaration (drawal application), indicating the various purposes for which refinance has been claimed and the loan amount disbursed. In such cases, the sanction and disbursement of refinance are attended to simultaneously by NABARD.
Automatic Refinance Facility is extended without any upper ceiling of quantum of refinance, bank loan or Total Financial Outlay for all kinds of projects under Farm Sector (FS) & Off-Farm Sector.

3.2 Pre-Sanction
If the banks intend to avail refinance under pre-sanction procedure they are required to submit the projects for approval of NABARD. Before sanction of the same, NABARD appraises these projects to determine its technical feasibility, financial viability and bankability.

4. Eligibility criteria
4.1. Eligibility criteria for drawal of refinance from NABARD are reviewed from time to time. The eligibility criteria prescribed for the year 2020-2021 are as under:
   a) StCBs complying with CRAR of minimum 9% will be considered for granting refinance. In case of DCCBs with less than 9% CRAR, no refinance will be available to individual StCBs on behalf of such DCCBs.
   b) Net NPAs not exceeding 12% of net loans and advances outstanding. Further the NPA position will be reckoned for the bank as a whole.
   c) The bank should be in net profit for two years in the last 3 financial years. i.e (2017-18, 2018-19 and 2019-20)
4.2 For Areas with Special Focus viz., Aspirational districts, credit starved districts identified by RBI, LWE districts, NE States, Hilly Region, Eastern Region, Lakshwadeep & Chattisgarh, relaxed eligibility criteria prescribed for StCBs are:

a) StCBs complying with CRAR of minimum 9% will be considered for granting refinance. In case of DCCBs with less than 9% CRAR, no refinance will be available to individual StCBs on behalf of such DCCBs.

b) Net NPAs not exceeding 15% of net loans and advances outstanding. Further the NPA position will be reckoned for the bank as a whole.

c) The bank should be in net profit for any one year in the last 3 financial years i.e (2017-18, 2018-19 and 2019-20).

4.3 Further, in case any StCB is not complying with the required CRAR for reasons beyond their control, one time relaxation in CRAR up to 7% may be considered against additional liquid collateral security cover like lien marked FD, Government Securities or Government Guarantees or any other liquid security of its satisfaction along with a letter from MD/CEO of the Bank for infusion of additional capital by shareholders.

4.4 **Eligibility criteria and Risk Assessment** during 01 April 2020 to 30 September 2020 will be based on their audited financial position as on 31.03.2019 or 31.03.2020 (if audited position as on 31.03.2020 is available). From 01 October 2020 to 31 March 2021, the same will be based on their audited financial position as on 31.03.2020. Sanction and drawals on or after 01 October 2020 will be permitted only to such StCBs, which have completed the audit and submitted the relevant audit report to the concerned RO of NABARD.

4.5 In the event of any variation in the financial parameters as indicated in the audit report and the inspection report of NABARD, the latter would be reckoned for determining the eligibility.

4.6 Any improvement in the financial parameters during F.Y 2020-21 may be considered, after a limited review and a certificate from the Chartered accountant with recommendation on the same by the NABARD RO. The eligibility norms will be applicable for drawal of refinance under both Farm and Off-Farm Sectors including Government Sponsored Schemes.

5. **Eligible Purposes**

5.1 Agriculture, MSME and other eligible loans which are outstanding in the books of the bank with a residual maturity period of more than 18 months as on the date of drawal application will be eligible for refinance.

5.2 List of activities covered under Farm sector and other sectors is mentioned in Annexure I. The list is only illustrative but not exhaustive. Activities not mentioned therein may also be covered if, it facilitates the promotion of agriculture and rural development.

5.3 **Thrust Areas**

Efforts may be made to support thrust areas through our refinance. The thrust areas include land development, minor & micro irrigation, water saving and water conservation devices, fisheries, animal husbandry, SHGs / JLGs / Rythu Mithra Groups (RMGs), agri-clinics and agri-business centres, rural housing, agro-processing, wasteland development,
dryland farming, contract farming, area development schemes, plantation & horticulture, agro-forestry, seed production, tissue culture plant production, agri-marketing infrastructure (including cold storage, godowns, market yards etc.), agriculture implements, non-conventional energy sources, financing in areas of watershed & tribal development programmes already implemented.

Preference may be given to finance innovative / thrust areas for various activities under plantation and horticulture sector such as production of high value exotic vegetables, cut flowers under controlled conditions i.e. poly house / green house, establishment of hi-tech export oriented production like mushroom, tissue culture labs, precision farming for enhancement of productivity in vegetables and fruits, installation of micro irrigation systems like drip for orchard and plantation crops.

5.4 PACS as MSCs

5.4.1 Refinance will be sanctioned to StCBs on specific projects from PACS in its area of operation preferably on a ‘cluster approach’. StCBs may aggregate the proposals at State / District level and send the aggregated proposals for sanction to the concerned RO of NABARD. The activities eligible for refinance support is furnished as Annexure II.

5.4.2 In case StCB desires to promote a particular activity through PACS, which has potential / scope in the area, StCB can prepare a district-wise plan indicating the cost of project at PACS level and number of PACS to be supported and submit the DPR in the prescribed format for sanction. The project will be sanctioned with district-wise physical & financial targets. However, the loan will be disbursed after identification of PACS.

5.4.3 ROs of NABARD may be guided by the instructions issued vide circular No. 216 / BID-07 dated 29 August 2012 for appraisal of projects under PACS as MSC.

6. Extent of Refinance

The extent of refinance for the States in North Eastern Region (Assam, Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Tripura) including Sikkim, Hilly Region (Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand), Eastern Region (West Bengal, Odisha, Bihar, Jharkhand and Andaman & Nicobar Islands), Lakshadweep and Chhattisgarh will be 95% of eligible bank loans for all purposes. For Other Regions the extent of refinance shall be:

a) 95% for all thrust areas as indicated at Sr. No. 5.3

b) 90% for all other diversified purposes and Krishak Sathi Yojana

7. Quantum of Refinance-

7.1 The quantum of refinance will be fixed as per the risk rating module and will be categorised from NBD 1 to NBD 9. The category-wise Quantum of Refinance is as under:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Quantum of refinance</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NBD 1 to NBD3 (Marks &gt;60 and ≤ 100)</td>
<td>The quantum of refinance will be unrestricted subject to the overall allocation for the State/Bank.</td>
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<td>NBD 4, NBD 5, NBD 6 and NBD 7 (Marks &gt;20 and ≤ 60)</td>
<td>The quantum of refinance will be fixed at 25% over and above the refinance drawn in the previous year / 90% of the ground level credit for term loans disbursed by the concerned StCB / CCB during 2018-19, whichever is higher.</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBD 8 to NBD 9 (Marks ≤ 20)</td>
<td>Bank will not be eligible for refinance.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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7.2 With a view to increasing the credit flow to the States in the Eastern Region (West Bengal, Odisha, Bihar, Jharkhand and Andaman & Nicobar Islands), North Eastern Region including Sikkim, Hilly States (Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand), Lakshadweep and Chhattisgarh) the category-wise eligibility criteria are mentioned below:

8. Interest rate

8.1 Interest on refinance: The interest rates on refinance will be decided by NABARD based on tenor, prevailing market rate, risk perception etc. and is subject to revision from time to time. All StCBs have been classified into 9 risk categories as per the internal risk assessment module devised by NABARD. Prescribed risk premium will accordingly be charged over and above the rate of interest on refinance.

8.2 Penal interest: In the event of default, penal interest rate of 2.00% p.a over and above the interest rate at which refinance was disbursed, will be charged on the defaulted amount and for the period of default.

8.3 Penalty for pre-payment of refinance: The rate of pre-payment penalty will be 2.50% p.a. and will be chargeable for each instalment due separately for the entire period (minimum 6 months) from the date of pre-payment to the date on which the instalment is
actually due for payment. The prepayment can only be initiated after minimum notice of 3 working days.

9. Repayment period

Repayment period ranges between 18 months (minimum) and 5 years or above. The due date for repayment of principal and interest will be quarterly with principal due dates on 30th June, 30th Sep, 31st Dec and 31st March and interest due dates on 1st July, 1st October, 1st January and 1st April. The first due date of principal amount for refinance sanctioned on any date in a quarter will fall in next quarter.

10. Security

The security for loans and advances by way of refinance or otherwise to scheduled StCBs shall be such as may be specified by NABARD in the General Refinance Agreement (GRA)/Letter(s) of sanction and a Mandate in favour of NABARD obtained by the bank from RBI, where its current account is maintained.

Refinance to the StCBs not satisfying norms indicated at Para. No. 11 below, both for Farm Sector & Off Farm sector will be extended only against State Government Guarantee. In the event of Government Guarantee (wherever required) not forthcoming, alternative security like pledge of Government securities or pledge of Fixed Deposit Receipts issued by Scheduled Banks or good working StCBs can be considered, subject to compliance with the terms and conditions stipulated by NABARD in this regard.

11. Terms and conditions for waiver of Government guarantee

11.1 Scheduled StCBs with audit classification ‘A’ under 2-tier and 3-tier structures

a. The scheme for which refinance is sought, is technically feasible and financially viable.

b. Security to be obtained should be in accordance with the instructions of RBI / NABARD.

c. The StCB should be having audit class ‘A’.

11.2 Scheduled StCBs with ‘B’ class audit under 3-tier structure

a. The scheme for which refinance is sought, is technically feasible and financially viable.

b. The CCB which finances the scheme should have ‘A’ audit class and should be satisfying the norms prescribed for StCB to be categorized as ‘A’.

c. The security to be obtained should be in accordance with the instructions of RBI / NABARD.

12. Monitoring

12.1 NABARD reserves the right to conduct spot verification / checks to ensure that terms and conditions of refinance are adhered to / complied with by StCBs.

12.2 NABARD will have the right to cause special audit of the books of accounts and other relevant material of the StCB / CCB, either by itself or through other agencies (at
borrowing entity's cost) to ensure that the same are maintained as per the rules and regulations in force and the terms and conditions of refinance are adhered to by the bank.

12.3 Arrears in reconciliation of inter-bank and inter-branch accounts for the period beyond six months can result in denial of refinance assistance from NABARD.

13. All other terms and conditions will remain unchanged.
Annexure I

1. Following activities are covered under Farm Sector.
   i. Land development
   ii. Minor & micro irrigation, drip irrigation
   iii. Water saving and water conservation devices
   iv. Dairy
   v. Poultry
   vi. Beekeeping
   vii. Sericulture
   viii. Fisheries
   ix. Animal husbandry
   x. Loans to Self Help Groups / Joint Liability Groups / Rythu Mitra Groups
   xi. Dryland farming
   xii. Contract farming
   xiii. Plantation & horticulture
   xiv. Agro-forestry
   xv. Seed production
   xvi. Tissue culture plant production
   xvii. Loans to corporate farmers, farmers' producer organizations/ companies of individual farmers, partnership firms and co-operatives of farmers directly engaged in Agriculture and Allied Activities, up to an aggregate limit of ₹ 2 crore per borrower
   xviii. Agriculture implements
   xix. Production of high value / exotic vegetables, cut flowers under controlled conditions i.e. poly house / green house,
   xx. Establishment of hi-tech export oriented production like mushroom, tissue culture labs, precision farming for enhancement of productivity in vegetables and fruits

2. Following other activities are covered under refinance.
   i. MSME for both manufacturing and service, that creates employment in rural areas
   ii. Agri-clinics and Agri-business centres
   iii. Rural housing
   iv. Agro-processing
   v. Soil conservation and watershed development.
vi. Agri-marketing infrastructure (including cold storage, warehouse, godowns, market yards, silos etc.) irrespective of their location

vii. Non-conventional energy sources,

viii. Financing in areas of watershed & tribal development programmes already implemented.

ix. Plant tissue culture and agri-biotechnology, seed production, production of bio-pesticides, bio-fertilizer, and vermi composting.

x. Bank loans to Primary Agricultural Credit Societies (PACS), Farmers’ Service Societies (FSS) and Large-sized Adivasi Multipurpose Societies (LAMPS) for on-lending to agriculture.

xi. Loans sanctioned by banks to MFIs for on-lending to agriculture sector

xii. KVI (Khadi Village Industries)

xiii. Rural Schools, health care facility, drinking water facility, sanitation facility and other Social infrastructure in Rural areas

xiv. Renewable energy like solar based power generators, biomass based power generators, wind mills, micro-hydel plants and for nonconventional energy based public utilities viz. street lighting systems, and remote village electrification

xv. Krishak Sathi Yojana

xvi. Area development schemes

3. Any other activities not mentioned above may also be covered if it facilitates the promotion of agriculture and rural development.
Annexure II

Eligible activities under PACS as MSC

The following activities are eligible for refinance support.

i. **Agro-storage Centers:** Upgradation of the existing storage facility or construction of new godowns along with sorting / grading unit as per Negotiable Warehouse Receipt System which enables them to issue warehouse receipts. Based on these receipts, the farmers can get loan against the crop stored and can cultivate the next crop. Thus, the farmers will be facilitated to get better price by holding the crops without affecting the fund flow position.

ii. Support can also be provided for construction of godowns to store other inputs / consumables which do not come under the purview of the Capital Investment Subsidy (CISS) Scheme of GoI or any such scheme of State Government.

iii. **Setting up of cold storage:** Assistance will also be given for setting up of the cold storage. In case, PACS is claiming subsidy under Grameen Bhandran Yojana, NHB / NHM Schemes or under any other such Scheme, the loan can be routed through CCB / StCB, since NABARD is not one of the eligible institutions to claim subsidy.

iv. **Agro-service centers:** Purchase of hi-tech agri-implements like power tiller, land leveler, rotary slasher, movers, seed driller, multi-crop planter, paddy trans planter, sprayers, combine harvester etc. depending upon the requirements of members. The earning will be from the custom hiring / rental of these equipments. Support is also provided for setting up the diesel pump, being one of the major inputs of farming.

v. **Agro-processing centers:**
   - *Primary processing* – Sorting, grading unit, waxing / polishing unit, pre-cooling chambers etc. drying yards, packaging facilities, poultry dressing units etc. will also be considered.
   - *Secondary processing* – Value addition to produce e.g. mini rice mill, atta chakki, agro-processing facilities etc.

vi. **Agri-information centre:** Soil & water testing lab, providing services on payment basis of a panel of experts in various fields of agriculture, knowledge dissemination centre, arrange training to farmers. These services will be provided to farmers at a cost.

vii. **Agri-transportation & marketing facilities:** Procurement of produce, direct market linkage after aggregation and / or processing, setting up of rural mart, purchase of transport vehicle etc. The PACS, which are either in the area of marketing or intend to undertake this activity, may create this channel to facilitate the farmers in marketing.

viii. **Consumer store & other miscellaneous activities:** There has been a demand from the rural areas to have the regular supply of other consumables at reasonable rates. PACS can be supported for having ‘one-stop shop’ wherein they will sell / market all types of consumables besides the agriculture produce/ agri-inputs. PACS can also be supported to have the LPG agency or petrol pump outlet provided they have the necessary license and adhere to the terms & conditions of the licensing authority.

ix. **PACS as PO for on-lending to select members for farm / NFS / service sector activities, besides crop loan ST-SAO:** In case PACS support backward or forward linkage for select members for taking up any agri-allied activity, loan can be provided to PACS for on lending to its select members for supporting such
activity. PACS will disburse the loan to its select members at per their approved interest rate. Such activity may be taken on a cluster basis.